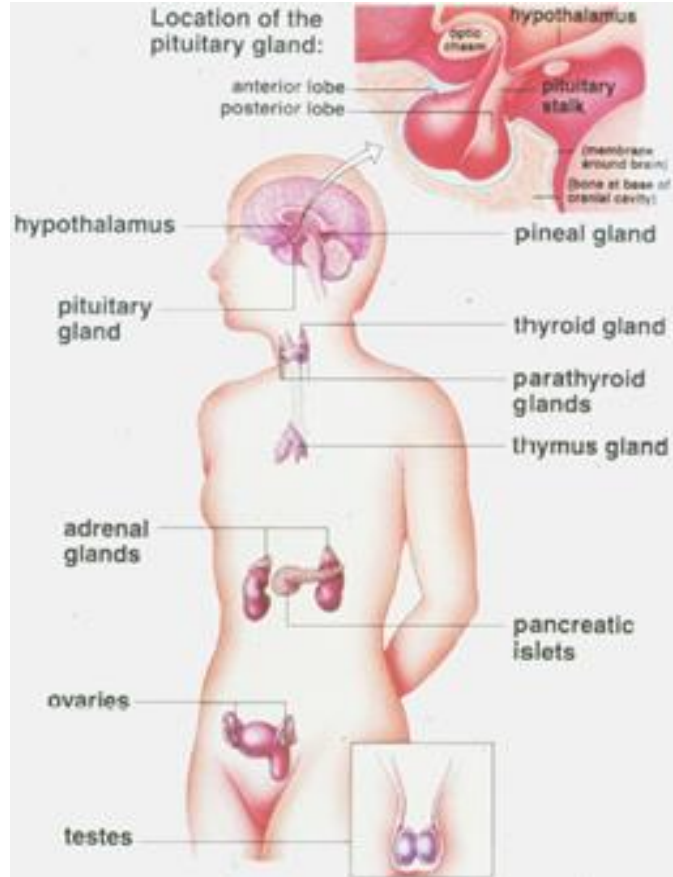


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BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE

SECOND YEAR M.B.B.S

ENDOCRINE MODULE

STUDY GUIDE - 2024

6 Weeks

51-Deh Tor, Gadap Road, Super Highway. P.O Box: 2407, Karachi-75340, Pakistan.

Phone (092-21)34410-293 to 298, 34410-427 to 430. Fax: (092-21)34410-317, 34410-43. Email: info@baqai.edu.pk, Web: www.baqai.edu.pk/



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BAQAI MEDICAL UNIVERSITY VISION STATEMENT

To evolve as a nucleus for higher learning with a resolution to be socially accountable, focused on producing accomplished health care professionals for services in all spheres of life at the national and global level.



BAQAI MEDICAL UNIVERSITY MISSION STATEMENT

University is dedicated to the growth of competencies in its potential graduates through dissemination of knowledge for patient care, innovation in scholarship, origination of leadership skills, and use of technological advancements and providing.

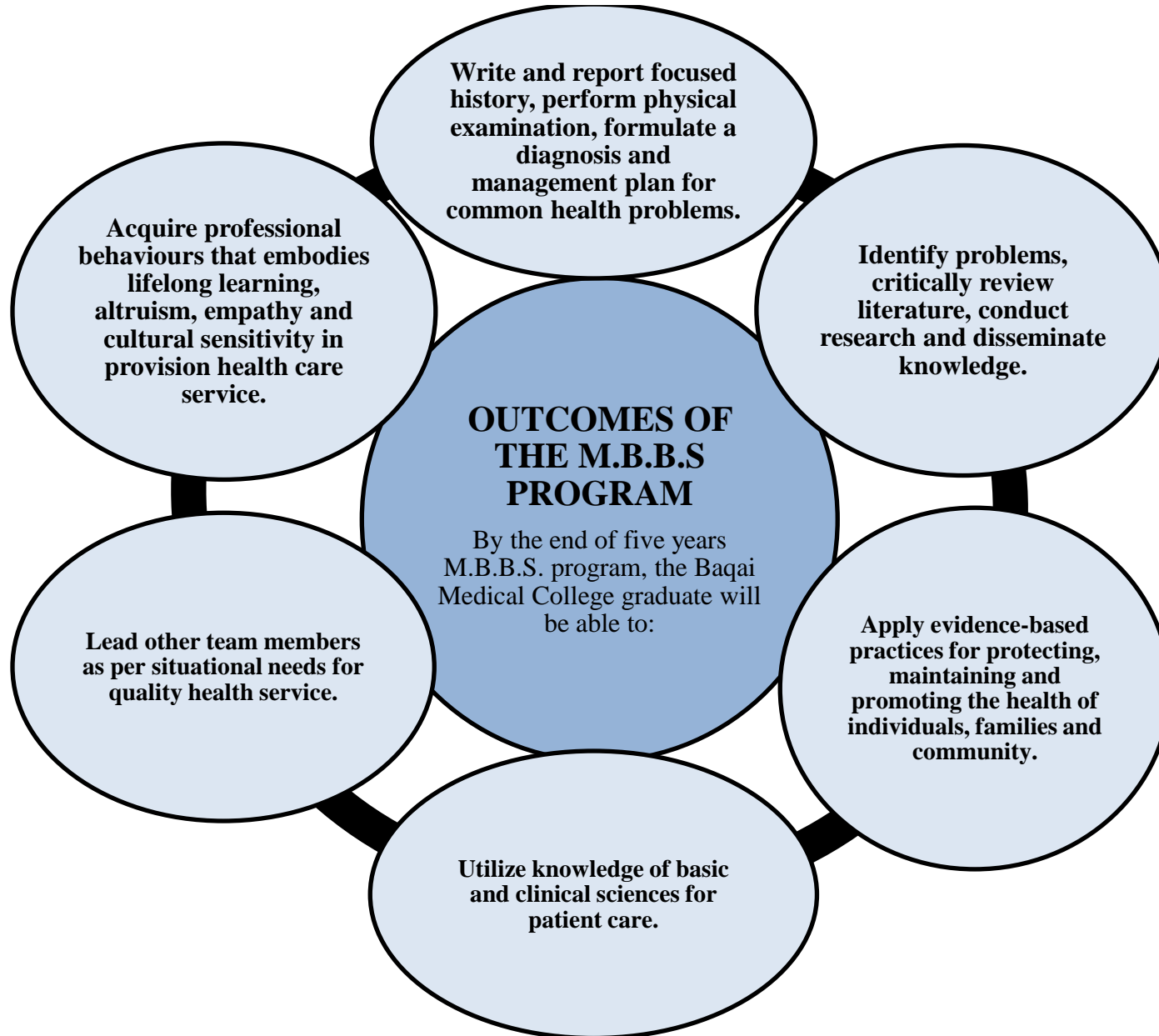


BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the Baqai medical college is to produce medical graduates, who are accomplished and responsible individuals and have skills for problem solving, clinical judgment, research & leadership for medical practice at the international level and are also aware of the health problems of the less privileged rural and urban population of Pakistan.



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CIC SPIRAL-1 2nd Year MBBS MODULAR TIME TABLE, STUDY GUIDE and CBL TEAM

NAME OF FACULTY	DEPARTMENT	DESIGNATION IN TEAM	EMAIL ADDRESS
Prof. Dr. Syed Inayat Ali	Anatomy	Head of CIC Spiral-1	drinayat@baqai.edu.pk
Prof. Dr. Uzma	Anatomy	Class In-charge 2 nd Year MBBS	
Dr. Benish Zafar	Biochemistry	Coordinator of 2 nd Year MBBS Study Guide & Time Table Team	benishzafar@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Mubashara Tahseen	Anatomy	Member	mubasharatahseen@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Sobia	Physiology	Member	sobianabeel@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Hina Masood	Pharmacology	Member	hinamasood@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Rozeena	Pathology	Member	
Dr. Rafey Siddiqui	Forensic Medicine	Member	rafaya@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Ammara	Community Medicine	Member	ammarasaed@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Aneeta / Dr. Saima Askari	Medicine	Members	haroonharoon@baqai.edu.pk / saimaaskari@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Danish / Dr. Abdullah	Surgery	Member	drdanishmuneeb@baqai.edu.pk / dr.abdullah@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Nikhat Ashraf	Gynaecology & Obstetrics	Member	dr.nikhatahsan@baqai.edu
Dr. Maria Rahim	Research	Member	maria.rahim@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Mariam Ibrahim	Department of Medical Education	Member	mariamibrahim@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Azra Shaheen	Behavioural Sciences	Member	azra@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Danish/ Dr. Abdullah	Orthopaedics	Members	drdanishmuneeb@baqai.edu.pk / drabdullah@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Mehwish	Radiology	Member	
Dr. Kahkashan Perveen	Biochemistry	Spiral-1 CBL Coordinator	dr.kahkashan@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Shahid Pervez	Anatomy	CBL team member	sshaikh@baqai.edu.pk
Dr. Salimullah	Physiology	CBL team member	drsaleemullah@baqai.edu

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INTRODUCTION TO ENDOCRINE MODULE GUIDE:

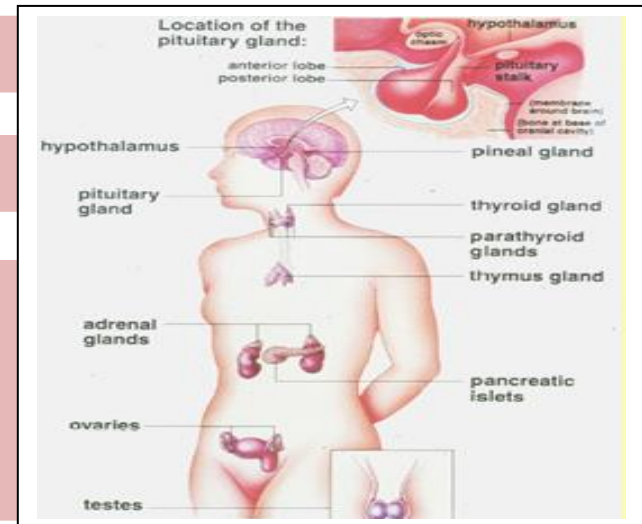
Year to be taught: Second Year M.B.B.S. 2023

Placement of Reproductive Module: THIRD

Duration: 6 weeks (6+1 day)

Tentative Date: 20-05-2024 to 29-07-2024

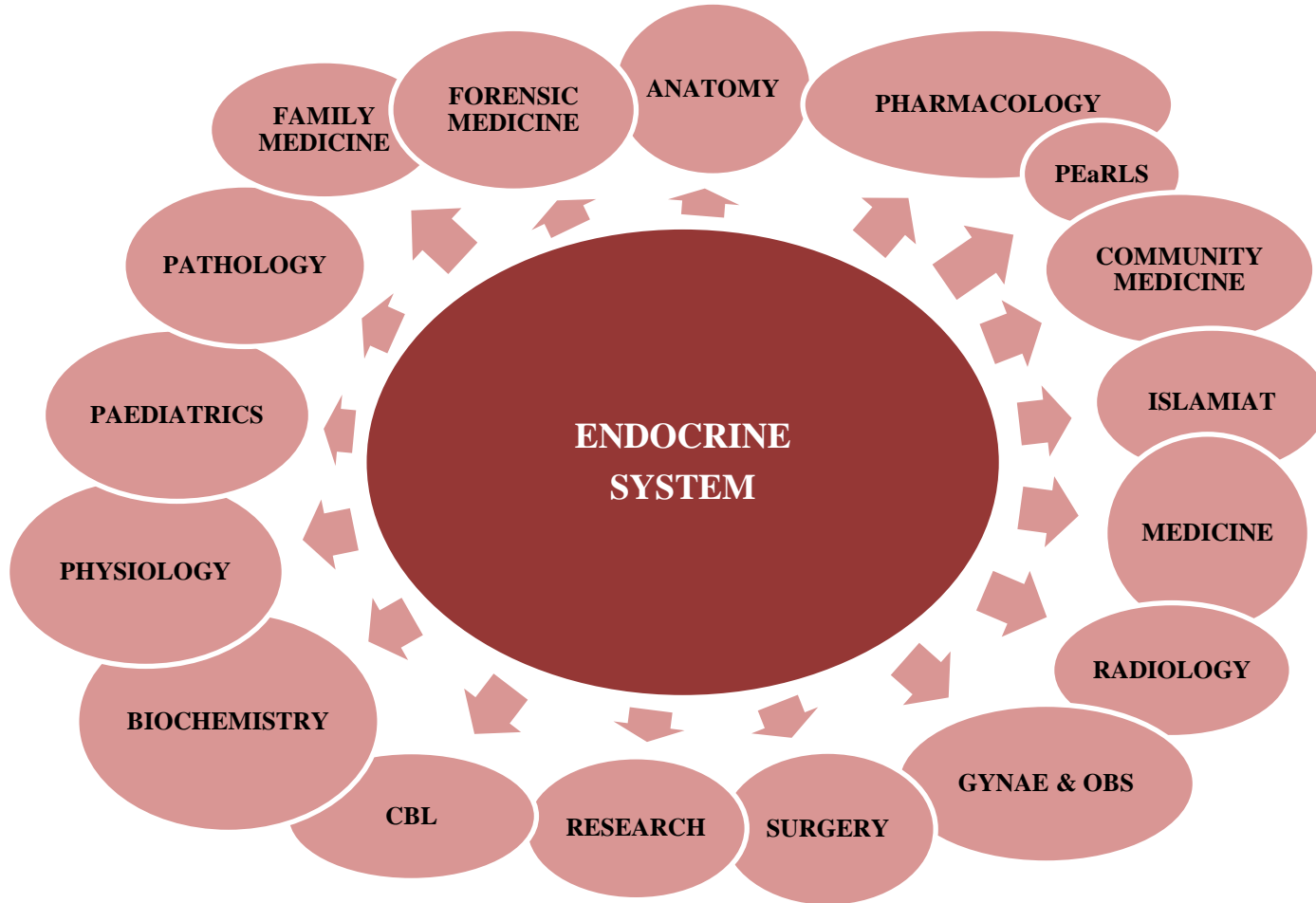
Module Assessment Date: End of Module



The Endocrine Module is the third module for 2nd Year MBBS Integrated Modular Curriculum for MBBS program. It will give an introduction and awareness about the curriculum of endocrine system in general along with the teaching and learning environment. This module includes basic anatomical, physiological and biochemical concepts in relation to the endocrine system and its link with clinical aspects related to the diseases of Endocrine System.



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ENDOCRINE MODULE OUTCOME

At the completion of the endocrine module, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:

1. Explain the embryological development of endocrine glands along with their gross and microscopic feature with their respective hormones synthesis, mechanism of action, functions, and regulation with related disorders.
2. Describe the role of hypothalamic hormone in relation to pituitary gland.
3. Recall the biochemical structure, secretion, mode of action, functions, and common related disorders of pituitary hormones.
4. Recall the risk factors, public health aspect, biochemical analysis and prevention strategies of diabetes mellitus.



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INTEGRATED TEACHING**



TOPICS WITH OBJECTIVES	DEPARTMENT	DURATION	FACILITATOR	TEACHING STRATEGY	VENUE
Anatomical Overview Of Endocrine Glands <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List different endocrine glands and their general features. • Discuss the locations of different endocrine glands. 	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Shahid	Lecture	Lecture hall – II, Ground floor, Block-A.
Overview Of Endocrines: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discuss the Human Endocrine System. • Identify the differences between endocrine and exocrine glands. • List the hormones secreted by different endocrine glands. • Discuss the positive and negative feedback regulation of hormones. 	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Qamar	Lecture	Lecture hall – II, Ground floor, Block-A.
Endocrine Hormones & their modes of action: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u>	BIOCHEMISTRY	120 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture hall – II,



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define hormones • Classify hormones according to their biochemical structure. • Describe the modes of action employed by different hormones to execute their function. • Identify the factors involved in hormonal regulation. 					Ground floor, Block-A.
<p>Embryology Of Hypothalamus & Pituitary Gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define the sources of the development of hypothalamus and pituitary gland. • Describe the development of pituitary gland. • Discuss the congenital anomalies of pituitary gland. 	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture hall – II, Ground floor, Block-A.
<p>Hypothalamus & Pituitary gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the location of hypothalamus and pituitary gland. • Describe the relation and external features of hypothalamus. 	ANATOMY	90 minutes	Dr. Sarosh	Lecture	Lecture hall – II, Ground floor, Block-A.



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the relations and external features of pituitary gland. Describe the blood supply of hypothalamus and pituitary gland. 					
<p>Histology Of Hypothalamus & Pituitary Gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> List the different parts of hypothalamus and pituitary gland. Describe the histological features of hypothalamus and each part of pituitary gland. Discuss the histological features of different cells of hypothalamus and their secretions. Describe the characteristic features of different cells of pituitary gland and their secretions. 	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Inayat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Functions Of Hypothalamic Hormones: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the function of the hypothalamus. Describe the disorders of hypothalamic functions. 	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Posterior Pituitary Hormone:	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	



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<p><u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -List the hormones produced by posterior pituitary gland. -Describe the physiological functions of vasopressin. - Explain the difference in the receptor types and the receptor specificity between vasopressin and desmopressin.</p>					Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Anterior Pituitary Hormone: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -List the anterior pituitary hormones. -Identify the site of action of anterior pituitary hormones. -Describe the mechanism of interaction of anterior pituitary with the hypothalamus</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	120 minutes	Dr. Qamar	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Functions Of Growth Hormone: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -List the types of growth hormone. -Describe its mechanism and site of action. -Explain the functions of growth hormone on body. -Discuss the factors that regulate the production of growth hormone.</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Ruqaya	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>Abnormalities Of Growth Hormone: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Define Gigantism & Dwarfism. -Explain the Etiology & Pathogenesis of gigantism & dwarfism. -Explain the clinical manifestations of gigantism & dwarfism. -Enlist the laboratory findings of gigantism & dwarfism.</p>	PATHOLOGY	120 minutes	Dr. Rozina	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Acromegaly <u>At the end of this small group teaching session, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define acromegaly and gigantism • List the clinical features of acromegaly • Discuss the causes of acromegaly and gigantism 	PHYSIOLOGY	120 minutes	Dr.Sobia	Small Group Teaching	Physiology Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A
<p>Abnormal Constituents Of Urine <u>At the end of this practical session, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List the common abnormal constituents of urine commonly seen in urine. • Detect the presence of sugar by Benedicts test in the given sample. • Detect the presence of proteins using acetic acid in the given sample. 	BIOCHEMISTRY	120 minutes	Dr.Benish / Mr.Jamal	Practical	Biochemistry Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Detect ketone bodies using Rothera's nitroprusside test in the given sample. • Describe the principle of the reaction taking place in Benedicts test, acetic acid test and rothers's test with the reagents used. • Recognize the importance of detecting glucose, proteins and ketone bodies in urine of diabetes mellitus patients 					
<p>Overview of Pharmacology of Endocrine System: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List the physiologic role of various endocrine hormones. • Discuss the mechanistic pharmacology of endocrine disorders. • List the physiologic role of various endocrine hormones. 	PHARMACOLOG Y	60 minutes	Dr. Hina Masood / Dr. Javeria	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Embryology Of Thyroid & Parathyroid: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Describe the development of thyroid and parathyroid glands.</p> <p>-Define the congenital anomalies of thyroid and parathyroid glands.</p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>Gross Anatomy Of Thyroid & Parathyroid: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Identify the location of thyroid and parathyroid glands. -Discuss the relations of thyroid and parathyroid gland. -Describe neurovascular supply of thyroid and parathyroid gland.</p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Shahid	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Histology Of Thyroid & Parathyroid: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the microscopic structure of thyroid and parathyroid gland. -Discuss the types of cells found in thyroid gland. -Describes the cell found in parathyroid gland and their functions.</p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Inayat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Synthesis Of Thyroid Hormones: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> - List the hormones produced by the thyroid gland. -Describe the biosynthesis of thyroid hormones.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Associate the function of iodine with biosynthesis of thyroid hormones.</p> <p>-Explain the regulation of thyroid hormone synthesis through hypothalamo-pituitary-thyroid axis unit.</p>					
<p>Function Of Thyroid Hormones: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Describe the functions in the body of thyroid hormones.</p> <p>-Discuss the types and their physiological levels in circulation.</p> <p>-Discuss the outcomes of raised levels of thyroid hormones.</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Thyroid Function Tests-1: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Classify thyroid function tests based on physiological and biochemical functions of the thyroid gland.</p> <p>-List the indications for performing thyroid function tests.</p> <p>-Summarize the interpretation of the results of blood levels of thyroid hormones i.e. T₃, T₄ and TSH in thyroid and non-thyroidal diseases.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Recognize the importance of immunological tests in diagnosis of autoimmune thyroid diseases.</p>					
<p>Thyroid Function Tests-2: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Relate the importance of tests of assessing the metabolic effects brought about by either high or low amount of thyroid hormones.</p> <p>-Summarize the interpretation of the results of tests involved in assessing primary function of thyroid gland.</p> <p>-Discuss about the indications and benefits of thyroid scans for assessing goitres in reference to hot or warm and cold nodules.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Benish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Regulation Of Thyroid Hormones: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Describe the regulation of thyroid hormone secretion (endocrine axis).</p> <p>-Discuss the secretion of thyrotropin releasing hormone (TRH).</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Abnormalities in thyroid gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Define Hypothyroidism & Hyperthyroidism.</p>	PATHOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sarah	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Explain the etiology & pathogenesis of hypothyroidism & hyperthyroidism.</p> <p>-Explain the clinical manifestations of hypothyroidism & hyperthyroidism.</p> <p>-Enlist the laboratory findings of hypothyroidism & hyperthyroidism.</p>					
<p><u>Congenital Hypothyroidism</u> <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the etiology and pathophysiology of congenital hypothyroidism. • Recognize the clinical signs and symptoms of congenital hypothyroidism in neonates. • Identify the diagnostic tests used to screen for and confirm congenital hypothyroidism. • Explain the importance of early detection and treatment of congenital hypothyroidism. • Describe the management and treatment options for congenital hypothyroidism, 	<p>PAEDIATRICS</p>	<p>60 minutes</p>	<p>Dr. Saba Zohra</p>	<p>Lecture</p>	<p>Lecture Hall-2 Block-A</p>



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<p>including medication dosing and monitoring.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the long-term consequences of untreated congenital hypothyroidism on growth, development, and neurocognitive function. 					
<p>Neck Swellings And Thyroid Disorders: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Describe the development and anatomy of the thyroid glands. -Summarize the physiology and investigation of thyroid disorders. -Explain the lymphatic drainage of neck -Discuss the causes of neck swelling. -Classify various types of neck swelling. -Discuss investigations for neck swellings. -Describe the investigation and management of hyperparathyroidism. 	SURGERY	60 minutes	Dr. Danish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Regulation Of Calcium Metabolism: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Recall the mechanism of bone remodeling. 	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Describe the role of calcium & phosphate regulation in ECF. -Recognize the role of parathyroid hormone, Cholecalciferol, and calcitonin in calcium homeostasis. -Enumerate the effects of hypercalcemia & hypocalcaemia. 					
<p>Function Of Parathyroid Hormone: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -List the hormones produced by parathyroid gland. -Describe the rapid phase of ca mobilization from bone. -Describe the slow phase of bone reabsorption. - Explain the effects of PTH on kidney and GIT. -Explain the indirect effects of PTH on GIT. -Discuss the Regulation of PTH by serum Calcium. -Discuss the outcomes of deranged parathormone levels in our body. 	PHYSIOLOGY	90 minutes	Dr. Qamer	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Role Of Vitamin D3:</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Ruqayya	Lecture	



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<p><u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the source of synthesis & release of vitamin D3. -Explain the activation of vitamin D from sunlight. -Discuss the functions of Vitamin D3.</p>					Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Role Of Calcitonin: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Identify the roles of PTH, vitamin D and calcitonin in calcium homeostasis and bone remodeling. -Explain the role of calcitonin in osteoblastic activity.</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Parathyroid Disorders: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the development and anatomy of the parathyroid glands. -Discuss the investigations of parathyroid function. -Explain the consequences of parathyroid excision or removal.</p>	SURGERY	60 minutes	Dr. Danish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Embryology Of Pancreas: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr.Mubashra	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Describe the development of pancreas.</p> <p>-Define the congenital anomalies of pancreas.</p>					
<p>Gross Anatomy Of Pancreas: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Identify the location of pancreas.</p> <p>-Describe the anatomical structure of pancreas.</p> <p>-Discuss the relation of pancreas with other abdominal viscera.</p> <p>-Describe the neurovascular supply of pancreas.</p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Sarosh	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Histology Of Pancreas: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Discuss the histological components of pancreas.</p> <p>-Describe the microscopic structure of pancreas.</p> <p>-Describe the histology of endocrine part of pancreas.</p> <p>-Identify the differences between exocrine and endocrine pancreas.</p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Inayat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Pancreatic Hormones:</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Qamer	Lecture	



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<p><u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss endocrine functions of pancreas. -List the hormones produced by the pancreas. -Describe the short term & long term effects of insulin.</p>					Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Insulin and its synthesis: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the structure of insulin. -Describe the biosynthesis of insulin. -Identify the biochemical technique of commercial production of insulin.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Benish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Insulin and its metabolic effects: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the factors involved in regulation of insulin release. -Describe the mechanism of action of insulin. -Describe the metabolic effects of insulin</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Islets Hormones & Its Regulation: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the functions of insulin. -Discuss the functions of glucagon.</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Describe insulin : glucagon molar ratio. -Explain the role of the pancreatic endocrine cells in the regulation of blood glucose.</p>					
<p>Estimation Of Serum Glucose <u>At the end of this practical session, 2nd Year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name the reagents to be used in the experiment • Read the instructions to prepare the stock standard solutions and the sample for measuring optical density with spectrophotometer. • Describe the principle of the reaction taking place in the experiment. • Identify the importance of preparing a blank test tube • Record the readings of transmittance of stock standard solutions and sample with the help of spectrophotometer. • Refer to the transmittance chart for obtaining optical density values of ‘S’ and ‘T’ test tubes 	BIOCHEMISTRY	120 minutes	Dr.Benish / Mr.Jamal	Practical	Biochemistry Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A
<p>Insulin & its clinical effects : <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p>	MEDICINE	60 minutes	Dr. Sumayya	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Enumerates the clinical features of absolute insulin deficiency in Type I diabetes mellitus. -Describe the clinical effects of high insulin level</p>					
<p>Glucagon And Its Metabolic Effects: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Recognize that glucagon is a single polypeptide chain structure. -Identify the factors involved in stimulation and inhibition of secretion of glucagon. -Describe the mode of action of glucagon. -Describe the metabolic effects of glucagon.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Homeostasis of Blood Glucose: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -State the normal range of fasting blood glucose and random blood glucose. -Identify the events which occur in the body as blood glucose rises and falls. -Describe the hormonal regulation of blood glucose.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Farhan	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Interpretation Of Serum Glucose Values <u>At the end of this practical session, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	120 minutes	Dr. Benish / Mr.Jamal	Practical	Biochemistry Lab, 1 st



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calculate the concentration of stock standard solutions of ‘S’ test tubes. • Draw the graph to obtain the concentration of Serum glucose for the sample. • State the normal range of FBS and RBS. • Interpret the result of whether the sample is hypoglycemic/hyperglycemic or within the normal range. • Discuss a few causes of hypoglycemia and hyperglycemia 					Floor, Block-A
<p>Hypoglycemia: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Define hypoglycemia. -Classify levels of hypoglycemia. -List causes of hypoglycemia. 	MEDICINE	60 minutes	Dr. Sumaya	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Glycosuria: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Define Glycosuria. -Define renal threshold for glucose and state its range. -Classify types of Glycosuria -Enumerate the causes in each type of Glycosuria. 	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Farhan	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Overview of Diabetes Mellitus:</p>	MEDICINE	60 minutes	Dr. Sumaya	Lecture	



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<p><u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Classify types of DM. -List the sign and symptoms of DM.</p>					Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p><u>Estimation Of Creatinine Clearance</u> <u>At the end of this practical, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State the normal range of creatinine clearance. • Describe the principle of the reaction taking place in the experiment by means of the reagents used • Identify the importance of preparing a blank test tube. • Record the readings of transmittance of stock standard solutions and sample with the help of spectrophotometer • Refer to the transmittance chart for obtaining optical density values of ‘S’ and ‘T’ test tubes. 	BIOCHEMISTRY	120 minutes	Dr. Benish / Mr.Jamal	Practical	Biochemis try Lab, 1 st Floor, Block -A
<p><u>Diabetes Mellitus:</u> <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the public health aspects of diabetes mellitus.</p>	COMMUNITY MEDICINE	60 minutes	Dr. Ammara	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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-List the risk factor for diabetes mellitus.					
-Describe the prevention strategies for diabetes mellitus.					
<p>Diabetes Mellitus & Insulinoma: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Explain the relationship between metabolic syndrome and diabetes mellitus.</p> <p>-Differentiate Type 1 and Type 2 diabetes mellitus.</p> <p>-Explain the early signs of diabetes.</p> <p>-Compare the causes and development of hypoglycemia and hyperglycemia.</p> <p>-Describe the common degenerative effects of diabetes mellitus.</p> <p>- Define insulinoma.</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Insulinoma <u>At the end of this small group teaching session, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the role of insulin in blood glucose regulation. • Enumerate the clinical features of insulinoma 	PHYSIOLOGY	120 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Small Group Teaching	Physiology Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A



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<p>Biochemical Derangements in Diabetes Mellitus: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the metabolic derangements that occur in diabetes mellitus. -Correlate clinical features of diabetes mellitus with derangements in biochemical parameters.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Complication of Diabetes Mellitus: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the short term and long-term complications of diabetes mellitus occurring due to biochemical derangements.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Benish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Interpretation Of Creatinine Clearance Values <u>At the end of this practical, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calculate the concentration of stock standard solutions of 'S' test tubes. • Draw the graph to obtain the concentration of urinary creatinine for the sample. • Calculate the rate of flow of urine 'v' with the help of the given 24 hour urine volume of the urinary sample. • Apply the formula of (UV/P) using the value of 'P' and 'U' from the practical of 	BIOCHEMISTRY	120 minutes	Dr.Benish / Mr.Jamal	Practical	Biochemistry Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A



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<p>estimation of serum creatinine and estimation of creatinine clearance respectively to calculate the value of Creatinine clearance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discuss the stages of chronic kidney disease based on the values of GFR. • Interpret the result of creatinine clearance test obtained from the performance of experiment to categorize the stage of chronic kidney disease. 					
<p>Overview of Pharmacology Of Hyperglycemia: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the physiology of hyperglycemia. • Explain the pathophysiology of hyperglycemia. • Discuss the mechanistic pharmacology of hyperglycemia. 	PHARMACOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Javeria / Dr. Hina Masood	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Acute Pancreatitis: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Summarize the surgical anatomy and physiology of pancreas. -Classify congenital abnormalities of the pancreas. 	SURGERY	60 minutes	Dr. Danish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>-Enumerate the causes of Acute Pancreatitis.</p> <p>-Discuss the differential diagnosis of acute pancreatitis.</p>					
<p>Basic Interpretation Of Endocrine Imaging Of Thyroid Gland & Pancreas <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recall the gross Anatomy of thyroid gland and pancreas. • Interpret the findings of diseases of thyroid gland and pancreas in various radiological tests. 	RADIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Mehwish	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Embryology of Adrenal Gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Explain the embryological origin and development of adrenal gland.</p> <p>-Discuss the congenital anomalies of adrenal gland.</p>	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Gross Anatomy Of Adrenal Gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Identify the location of adrenal gland.</p> <p>-Describe the gross anatomical structure of adrenal gland & relations.</p>	ANATOMY	90 minutes	Dr. Sarosh	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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-Describe the neurovascular supply of adrenal gland.					
Histology Of Adrenal Gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the microscopic structure of adrenal gland. -Discuss the cells found in cortex and medulla of adrenal gland.	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Inayat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Adrenal Hormones: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the hormones produced by the adrenal cortex and adrenal medulla. -Summarize the target cells and effects.	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Adrenosteroid Hormone Synthesis: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the synthesis and degradation of steroid hormones produced by adrenal cortex.	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Function of Aldosterone: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the functions of Aldosterone in fluid & electrolyte regulation. -Explain the Rennin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone system.	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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-Define Hyperaldosteronism and Hypoaldosteronism.					
Function of Cortisol: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Explain the functions of cortisol in the body. -Describe the anti-inflammatory & anti histamine effects of cortisol. -Recognize cortisol as a 'stress hormone'. -Explain the difference between Cushing syndrome & Cushing disease. -Describe afferent mineralocorticoid excess (AME).	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Nida	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Function Of Adrenal Androgen: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Discuss the role in secondary sexual characteristic development. -Define adrenogenital syndrome.	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Adnan	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Tanner's Classification <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define tanner's classification 	GYNAE & OBS	60 minutes	Dr. Nikhat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discuss the normal development of female secondary characteristics during puberty. • Identify the clinical features regarding tanner's classification. 					
<p>Catecholamine Synthesis: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Describe the synthesis and degradation of catecholamine's produced by adrenal medulla.</p>	BIOCHEMISTRY	60 minutes	Dr. Iffat	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Adrenal Medulla: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <p>-Discuss the functions of catecholamines.</p> <p>-Describe abnormalities of adrenal medulla.</p>	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sobia	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Abnormalities Of Adrenal Gland-1: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define Addison's Disease. • Explain the pathophysiology of Addisons Disease. • Describe the clinical features of Addisons disease. 	PATHOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Munazza	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<p>Abnormalities Of Adrenal Gland-II: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Classify the Types of Cushing Syndrome based on Etiology. • Describe the differences between Cushing Syndrome & Cushings Disease. • Describe the clinical features of Cushings syndrome and Cushings disease • Classify the Types of Cushing Syndrome based on Etiology. 	PATHOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Sarah	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
<p>Conn's Syndrome <u>At the end of this small group teaching session, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define Conn's syndrome • List the clinical features of conn's syndrome. • List the name of laboratory tests with their reference values. • Explain the effects of aldosterone on Na, K, H balance. 	PHYSIOLOGY	120 minutes	Dr.Sobia	Small Group Teaching	Physiology Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A
<p>Cushings Syndrome <u>At the end of this small group teaching session, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p>	PHYSIOLOGY	120 minutes	Dr.Sobia	Small Group Teaching	Physiology Lab, 1 st Floor, Block-A



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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define Cushings syndrome • List the clinical manifestation of cushings syndrome. • Explain the feature of hypertension in cushings syndrome. 					
<p>Hypertension: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Define hypertension. -List down the endocrine causes of hypertension. -Enumerates the complications of untreated hypertension. 	<p>MEDICINE</p>	<p>60 minutes</p>	<p>Dr. Sumayya</p>	<p>Lecture</p>	<p>Lecture Hall-2 Block-A</p>
<p>Obesity: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -List the risk factor of obesity. -Describe the prevention strategies for obesity. 	<p>COMMUNITY MEDICINE</p>	<p>60 minutes</p>	<p>Dr. Nazia</p>	<p>Lecture</p>	<p>Lecture Hall-2 Block-A</p>
<p>Thymus: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Describe the anatomical structure of thymus. -Discuss the relation of thymus. 	<p>ANATOMY</p>	<p>90 minutes</p>	<p>Dr. Shahid</p>	<p>Lecture</p>	<p>Lecture Hall-2 Block-A</p>



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-Describe the blood supply and nerve supply of thymus.					
Pineal Gland: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe the development and congenital anomalies of pineal gland. -Summarize the location, structure, relation, blood supply, venous drainage and lymphatic drainage of pineal gland. -Describe the microscopic features of pineal gland in detail.	ANATOMY	60 minutes	Dr. Sarosh	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Thymus & Pineal Glands: <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> -Describe their respective functions in our body. -Discuss the types of cells in thymus gland and the hormone released. -Discuss the function of melatonin.	PHYSIOLOGY	60 minutes	Dr. Saba	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Study Design-1 <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define study design • Discuss the types of study design 	RESEARCH	60 minutes	Dr. Maria	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A
Study Design-2 <u>At the end of this lecture, 2nd year MBBS students will be able to:</u>	RESEARCH	60 minutes	Dr. Maria	Lecture	Lecture Hall-2 Block-A



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<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain the types of study designs with the help of case studies from research articles.					
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REFERENCE BOOKS AND OTHER READING RESOURCES:

Gross Anatomy	BD Chaurasia's Handbook of GENERAL ANATOMY
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	<p>Netter Atlas of Human Anatomy Snell's Clinical Anatomy by Regions Gray's Anatomy for Students.</p>
Embryology	<p>Langman's Medical Embryology The Developing Human by Keith L. Moore</p>
Histology	<p>Histology by Laiq Hussain Siddiqui</p>
Physiology	<p>Guyton and Hall. Textbook of Medical Physiology, 13th Edition. Ganong's Review of Medical Physiology, 24th Edition. Essentials of Medical Physiology by K. Sembulingam</p>
Biochemistry	<p>Textbook of Medical Biochemistry M.N. Chatterjee and Rana Shinde Textbook of Biochemistry for Medical Students Damodaran M Vasudevan and S. Sreekumari Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry</p>
Pathology	<p>Robin's Basic Pathology-10th Edition</p>
Pharmacology	<p><u>Essential</u> - Bertram G. Katzung. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology, 14th Edition. 2017. - Katzung and Trevor's pharmacology Examination and Board Review 11th Edition 2015. <u>Recommended</u> - Lippincott's illustrated review of Pharmacology. 6th Edition. 2015.</p>
Pakistan Studies	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Burki, Shahid Javed. State & Society in Pakistan, The Macmillan Press Ltd 1980. 2. Akbar, S. Zaidi. Issue in Pakistan's Economy. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2000. 3. . SM. Burke and Lawrence Ziring. Pakistan's Foreign policy: An Historical analysis. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993. 4. Mehmood, Safdar. Pakistan Political Roots & Development. Lahore, 1994. 5. Wilcox, Wayne. The Emergence of Bangladesh., Washington: American Enterprise, Institute of Public Policy Research, 1972. 6. Mehmood, Safdar. Pakistan Kayyun Toota, Lahore: Idara-e-Saqafat- e-Islamia, Club Road, nd. 7. Amin, Tahir. Ethno - National Movement in Pakistan, Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, Islamabad. 8. Ziring, Lawrence. Enigma of Political Development. Kent England: Wm Dawson & sons Ltd,



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	1980. 9. Zahid, Ansar. History & Culture of Sindh. Karachi: Royal Book Company, 1980. 10. Afzal, M Rafique. Political Parties in Pakistan, Vol. I, II & III. Islamabad: National Institute of Historical and cultural Research, 1998.
Community Medicine	Ilyas M, Public Health and Community Medicine, 7 th Edition, Karachi, Pakistan, Time Publisher, 2007. Maxcy-Rosenau-Last, public Health and Preventive Medicine, 13 th Edition, USA, Prentice-Hall International Inc, 1992. K.Park, Preventive and Social Medicine, 20 th Edition, Jabalpur (India), M/s BanarsidasBhanot, Publisher, 2009.
General Medicine	Davidson`s Principles and Practice of Medicine-22 nd Edition
Clinical Examination	Talley and O'Connor's Clinical Examination-6 th Edition
General Surgery	Bailey And Love Short Practice Of Surgery, 27 th Edition Last`s anatomy 12 th edition Snell`s anatomy by regions 10 th edition
Research	Introduction to Research in Health Sciences- Stephen Polgar, Shane A. Thomas. Biomedical Research Proposal Writing- Syed Sharaf Ali Shah, ZarfshanTahir, Rozina Karmaliani. Epidemiology - Leon Gordis; Fifth Edition.
PEARLS	https://www.mededportal.org/publication/10610/
Paediatrics	Nelson Textbook of Pediatric 21 st edition. Textbook of Paediatrics (PPA) Fifth edition. Basis of Pediatrics (Pervez Akbar Khan) 10 th edition

ASSESSMENT METHODS:

THEORY:



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- ❖ **Essay Questions- Short Essay Questions (SEQs)** are used to assess objectives covered in each module.
 - 6 SEQs are given (no choice).
 - Time duration 90 minutes.
 - Students write the answer in the provided answer sheet.
- ❖ **Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)** are used to assess objectives covered in each module.
 - An MCQ has a statement or clinical scenario followed by four options (likely answer).
 - Students after reading the statement/scenario select ONE, the most appropriate response from the given list of options.
 - Correct answer carries one mark, and incorrect 'zero mark'. There is no negative marking.
 - Students mark their responses on specified computer-based/OMR sheet designed for BMC, BMU.
- ❖ **OSPE/OSCE: Objective Structured Practical/Clinical Examination:**
 - Each student will be assessed on the same content and have same time to complete the task.
 - Comprise of 05 stations.
 - Each station may assess a variety of clinical tasks; these tasks may include history taking, physical examination, skills and application of skills and knowledge.
 - Stations are observed, unobserved, interactive and rest stations.
 - Observed and interactive stations will be assessed by internal or external examiners.
 - Unobserved will be static stations in which there may be an X-ray, Labs reports, pictures, Biochemical estimation tests graph construction tasks or clinical scenarios with related questions for students to answer.
 - Rest station is a station where there is no task given and in this time student can organize his/her thoughts.

INTERNAL EVALUATION:

- Students will be assessed to determine achievement of module objectives through the following:
 - **Module Examination:** will be scheduled on completion of each module. The method of examination comprises theory exam which includes MCQs and OSPE (Objective Structured Practical Examination).
 - **Formative Assessment of students combined:** Quiz, viva, practical, assignment, small group activities such as CBL, online assessment, and Practical journal work.



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- Marks and attendance of modular examination and formative assessment respectively will constitute 20% weightage which will be added to the marksheet of Second Professional Annual Examination.

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT:

- Individual departments or group of departments may hold quiz or short answer questions to help students assess their own learning.
- The marks obtained are not included in the internal evaluation.

**More than 75% attendance is needed
to sit for the modular and final**



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2nd YEAR MBBS
ENDOCRINE MODULE 2024
Week 1(20. 05.2024-24. 05.2024)**

DAYS	8:30-9:30	9:30-10:30	10:30-11:00	11:00-12:00	12:00-1:00	1:00-1:30	1:30-2:30	2:30-4:00
MONDAY 20-05-2024	ANATOMY Anatomical over view of endocrine glands	BIOCHEM Endocrine Hormones & their mode of action Dr.Benish	Tea Break	TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024		Lunch & Prayer	TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024	
TUESDAY 21-05-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Overview of endocrine system	ANATOMY Embryology of hypothalamus & pituitary gland	Tea Break	TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024			TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024	
WEDNESDAY 22-05-2024	ANATOMY Hypothalamus & pituitary gland	PHYSIOLOGY Functions of hypothalamic hormones		TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024			TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024	
THURSDAY 23-05-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Posterior pituitary hormone	RESEARCH Study Design-1		TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024			TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024	
FRIDAY 24-05-2024	ANATOMY Histology Hypothalamus & pituitary gland	PHYSIOLOGY Anterior pituitary hormone		TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024			TENTATIVE RANG FESTIVAL 2024	



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BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE 2nd YEAR MBBS ENDOCRINE MODULE 2024 Week 2(27.05.2024-31.05.2024)

DAYS	8:30-9:30	9:30-10:30	10:30-11:00	11:00-12:00	12:00-1:00	1:00-1:30	1:30-2:30	2:30-4:00
MONDAY 27-05-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Functions of growth hormone	DME	Tea Break	ANATOMY SGT LRC Model of pituitary gland		Lunch & Prayer	SDL	ANATOMY Applied anatomy of pituitary gland
TUESDAY 28-05-2024	ANATOMY Developmental anomalies of pituitary gland	PATHOLOGY Abnormalities of growth hormone	Tea Break	ANATOMY Embryology of thyroid & parathyroid gland	PAK Studies		SDL	ANATOMY Gross anatomy of thyroid gland & parathyroid gland
WEDNESDAY 29-05-2024	ANATOMY Histology of thyroid & parathyroid gland	MEDICINE Hypoglycemia		SDL	PHYSIOLOGY Function of thyroid hormones		FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT	BIOCHEM Synthesis of thyroid hormones
THURSDAY 30-05-2024	PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group A : Histology -Slide of Thyroid gland Group B: Biochemistry - Abnormal Constituents of Urine Group C (SGT): Acromegaly			CBL-1	1:30-2:00 SDL		2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group C : Histology - Slide of Thyroid gland Group A: Biochemistry - Abnormal Constituents of Urine Group B (SGT): Acromegaly	
FRIDAY 31-05-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Regulation OF thyroid hormones	PATHOLOGY Abnormalities of thyroid gland		ANATOMY SGT LRC Model of thyroid gland	1:30-2:00 SDL		2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group B : Histology - Slide of Thyroid gland Group C: Biochemistry - Abnormal Constituents of Urine Group A (SGT): Acromegaly	

Tentative BMU Summer Vacations: 1st June, 2024 till 30th June, 2024



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BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE 2nd YEAR MBBS ENDOCRINE MODULE 2024 Week 3(01.7.2024-05.7.2024)

DAYS	8:30-9:30	9:30-10:30	10:30-11:00	11:00-12:00	12:00-1:00	1:00-1:30	1:30-2:30	2:30-4:00
MONDAY 01-07-2024	BIOCHEM Thyroid function tests-1	PHYSIOLOGY Regulation of calcium metabolism	Tea Break	PHARMA Overview of pharmacology of endocrine system	SDL	Lunch & Prayer	PHYSIOLOGY Role of calcitonin	BIOCHEM Thyroid function tests-2
TUESDAY 02-07-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Role of vitamin D3	PAEDS Congenital Hypothyroidism		SDL	PAK Studies		SURGERY Neck swellings and thyroid disorders	PHYSIOLOGY Functions of parathyroid hormone
WEDNESDAY 03-07-2024	ANATOMY Gross anatomy of pancreas	MEDICINE Insulin & its clinical effects		SDL	SURGERY Parathyroid Disorders		FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT	PHYSIOLOGY Pancreatic hormone
THURSDAY 04-07-2024	PRACTICAL A,B & C Group A : Histology -Slide of pancreas Group B: Biochemistry - Estimation of Serum Glucose Group C (SGT): Hyperthyroidism			CBL-2			1:30-2:00 SDL	2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group C : Histology - Slide of Thyroid gland Group A: Biochemistry - Estimation of Serum Glucose Group B (SGT): Hyperthyroidism
FRIDAY 05-07-2024	ANATOMY Histology of pancreas	BIOCHEM Insulin and its synthesis		ANATOMY Embryology of Pancreas	PHYSIOLOGY islets hormones and its Regulation		1:30-2:00 SDL	2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group B : Histology - Slide of Thyroid gland Group C: Biochemistry - Estimation of Serum Glucose Group A (SGT): Hyperthyroidism



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BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE 2nd YEAR MBBS ENDOCRINE MODULE 2024 Week 4(08.7.2024-12.7.2024)

DAYS	8:30-9:30	9:30-10:30	10:30-11:00	11:00-12:00	12:00-1:00	1:00-1:30	1:30-2:30	2:30-4:00
MONDAY 08-07-2024	BIOCHEM Insulin and its metabolic effect	DME	Tea Break	BIOCHEM Glucagon & its metabolic effects	SDL	Lunch & Prayer	SURGERY Acute pancreatitis	BIOCHEM Homeostasis of blood glucose
TUESDAY 09-07-2024	BIOCHEM Glycosuria	SDL	Tea Break	ANATOMY Embryology of adrenal gland	PAK Studies		COMMUNITY MEDICINE Public health aspect of Diabetes Mellitus	PHYSIOLOGY Diabetes mellitus and insulinoma
WEDNESDAY 10-07-2024	ANATOMY Gross anatomy of adrenal gland	MEDICINE Overview of diabetes mellitus		FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT	SDL		BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	BIOCHEM Biochemical derangements in Diabetes Mellitus
THURSDAY 11-07-2024	PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group A : Histology-Slide of Adrenal gland Group B: Biochemistry- Interpretation of Serum Glucose Values Group C (SGT): Insulinoma			CBL-3			1:30-2:00 SDL	2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group C : Histology- Slide of Thyroid gland Group A: Biochemistry- Interpretation of Serum Glucose Values Group B (SGT): Insulinoma
FRIDAY 12-07-2024	BIOCHEM Complications of diabetes mellitus	BIOETHICS-I		ANATOMY Histology of adrenal gland	PHARMA Overview of pharmacology of hyperglycemia		1:30-2:00 SDL	2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group B : Histology- Slide of Thyroid gland Group C: Biochemistry- Interpretation of Serum Glucose Values Group A (SGT): Insulinoma



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BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE
2nd YEAR MBBS
ENDOCRINE MODULE 2024
Week 5(15.7.2024-19.7.2024)

DAYS	8:30-9:30	9:30-10:30	10:30-11:00	11:00-12:00	12:00-1:00	1:00-1:30	1:30-2:30	2:30-4:00
MONDAY 15-07-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Introduction to Adrenal hormones	BIOCHEM Adrenosteroid hormone synthesis	Tea Break	SDL	BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	Lunch & Prayer	FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT	PHYSIOLOGY Functions of Aldosterone
TUESDAY 16-07-2024	TENTATIVE ASHURA HOLIDAYS		TENTATIVE ASHURA HOLIDAYS		TENTATIVE ASHURA HOLIDAYS			
WEDNESDAY 17-07-2024								
THURSDAY 18-07-2024	PRACTICAL A,B & C Group A : Histology-Slide of Seminal Vesicle & prostate gland Group B: Biochemistry- Estimation of Creatinine Clearance Group C (SGT): Conn's syndrome		Tea Break	CBL-4			1:30-2:00 SDL	2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group C : Histology-Slide of Thyroid gland Group A: Biochemistry- Estimation of Creatinine Clearance Group B (SGT): Conn's syndrome
FRIDAY 19-07-2024			PHYSIOLOGY Functions of adrenal androgen	RESEARCH- Study Design-2	GYNAE & OBS Tanners Classification		COMMUNITY MEDICINE Obesity	1:30-2:00 SDL



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BAQAI MEDICAL COLLEGE 2nd YEAR MBBS ENDOCRINE MODULE 2024 Week 6(22.7.2024-26.7.2024)

DAYS	8:30-9:30	9:30-10:30	10:30-11:00	11:00-12:00	12:00-1:00	1:00-1:30	1:30-2:30	2:30-4:00
MONDAY 22-07-2024	PHYSIOLOGY Functions of cortisol	PATHOLOGY Abnormalities of adrenal gland-I	Tea Break	FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT	SDL	Lunch & Prayer	BIOETHICS-2	PHYSIOLOGY Adrenal medulla Hormones
TUESDAY 23-07-2024	RADIOLOGY Endocrine Imaging of thyroid gland & pancreas	BIOCHEM Catecholamine synthesis	Tea Break	SDL	PAK Studies		PATHOLOGY Abnormalities of adrenal gland-II	ANATOMY Pineal gland
WEDNESDAY 24-07-2024	ANATOMY Thymus	MEDICINE Hypertension		CBL-5	SDL		PHYSIOLOGY Thymus & pineal gland	
THURSDAY 25-07-2024	PRACTICAL A,B & C Group A : Histology -Slide of Seminal Vesicle& prostate gland Group B: Biochemistry - Interpretation of Creatinine Clearance Result Group C (SGT): Cushings syndrome			ANATOMY REVIEW CLASS	1:30-2:00 SDL		2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group C : Histology -Slide of Thyroid gland Group A: Biochemistry - Interpretation of Creatinine Clearance Result Group B (SGT): Cushings syndrome	
FRIDAY 26-07-2024	BIOCHEM REVIEW CLASS			PHYSIOLOGY REVIEW CLASS	1:30-2:00 SDL		2:00-4:00 PRACTICAL/SGT A,B & C Group B : Histology -Slide of Thyroid gland Group C: Biochemistry - Interpretation of Creatinine Clearance Result Group A (SGT): Cushings syndrome	
MONDAY 29-07-2024	ENDOCRINE MODULE ASSESSMENT EXAM							



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Disclaimer: The above time table is a tentative time table of endocrine module. It can get updated due to any unexpected change of dates of extra-curricular activities or unexpected government announced holidays